

**GABRIELLE MARCEAU**  
*Curriculum Vitae*  
 23 /03/2026

**Academic qualifications :**

- Ph.D. in International Law, University of London (1993)
- LL.M. (LSE) in Public International Law (merit) (1989)
- LL.B. (Sherbrooke) in Civil Law (1982)

**WTO professional position:**

- May 2020 – March 2025: Senior Counsellor, Legal Policy, Research Division, WTO Secretariat
- January 2010 – 2020: Senior Counsellor, Legal Affairs Division
- September 2005 – 1 January 2010: Counsellor, Office of the Director General, WTO
- September 1994 – September 2005: Senior Counsellor, Legal Affairs Division

**Academic position:**

- Honorary Professor UNIGE, from April 2025
- Professor on WTO Law, Faculty of Law, University of Geneva, October 2000 to March 2025
- Visiting Professor HEID, MIDS programme (Master's in international Dispute Settlement), 2009 to 2025
- Visiting professor at the University of Ottawa, Law Faculty - Hyman Soloway Chair, 2024.

**Other associations/boards**

- Membre du conseil de la Société Genevoise de Droit et Législation (SGDL)
- Counsellor, American Society for International Law
- Series Editor for the Studies in International Trade and Investment Law series published by Hart Publishing
- Member of the Editorial Board of the International Organizations Law Review
- Member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of World Trade
- Member of the Advisory Board of the Journal of International Economic Law
- Member of the Editorial Board of the Journal World Investment and Trade
- Member of the Scientific Committee of gLAWcal - Global Law Initiatives for Sustainable Development
- Ambassador, Université de Sherbrooke
- Research Network: The Trade and Public Policy Network (TaPP) - Member of the TaPP Trade and Sustainable Development (TSD) stream
- Fellow at the World Trade Institute
- Fellow at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law
- President of Society of International Economic Law, SIEL (2012 – 2018)
- Founding member of the Société de droit international économique (different positions) – President of the Executive Council (1994) and Director of "SDIE Bulletin" (1987)

## Publications

### Books

International Organization Initiatives: How and Why Organizations Adapt and Change, Oxford University Press, 2025, 384 pages, (with Henner Gött as co-editor)

Evolutionary Interpretation and International Law, (Ed. with Georges Abi-Saab, Kenneth Keith and Clément Marquet), Hart Publishing, 2018, 368 pages.

History of Law and Lawyers in the GATT/WTO: The Development of the Rule of Law in the Multilateral Trading System, Cambridge University Press, 2015, 654 pages.

Antidumping and Antitrust Issues in Free-Trade Areas, Oxford University Press, Clarendon Press Collection, 1994, 384 pages.

Le Droit des Assurances Terrestres, Wilson & Lafleur, 1990 (with François-Xavier Simard).

### Chapters of books

“Application of the General Rule of interpretation by the WTO Dispute Settlement System” in The Practice of Interpretation in International Law: Unity, Diversity, and Evolution, P Merkouris, S-I Lekkas & N Mileva eds., (with Maria George, and Vishakha Raj) (forthcoming, CUP 2026)

“Navigating Global Sustainability: The Interplay between the WTO and SDGs” in Andreas R. Ziegler and Xinyan Zhao (eds), The Elgar Companion to International Trade Law and the Sustainable Development Goals (Edward Elgar) 2026, (with Mishael M. Wambua and Maria George) (Forthcoming 2026)

"The New Roles of the WTO" in Unity in Diversity: Perspectives on the Law on International Organizations – Liber Amicorum for Niels M. Blokker, Rick Lawson et Ramnses A. Wessel (Eds.), 2025, Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill | Nijhoff. [https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004699939\\_024](https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004699939_024) (with Maria Georges)

"The New Roles of the World Trade Organisation in Trade and Climate Change" in International Economic Law as Symphony: Thomas Cottier and the Harmonies of Trade, Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer, Rodrigo Polanco, and Pierre Sauvé (Eds.), Hart Publishing, 2025, p. 324-338.

“The Role of the Secretariat in WTO Dispute Settlement: Lessons from Other Adjudicatory Bodies” in Lamp N (ed), Reckoning and Renewal: The World Trade Organization and Its Dispute Settlement System at 30, Essays in Honour of Valerie Hughes (University of Toronto Press, 2025) (with Maria Georges)

“Comment le juge du droit international économique peut-il contribuer à assurer une protection effective de l’environnement ? ”, dans L’effectivité du droit international face à l’urgence écologique, Laurence Boisson de Chazournes, éditeur, COLLÈGE DE FRANCE, 2024, [HTTPS://DOI.ORG/10.4000/12NRU](https://doi.org/10.4000/12NRU), <https://books.openedition.org/cdf/18261>.

"Le droit au développement, un cheminement bien personnel : Evolution et accroissement de ce corpus de normes à la Banque Mondiale grâce aux initiatives d'anciens Présidents du Groupe de la

Banque Mondiale", in Le Droit au Développement. Evolution ou Revolution" – Hommage au Professeur Hervé Cassan, Pierre François Mercure (Ed.), Edition Pedone, Paris, 2024.

"WTO rulebook and combatting illicit trade in food and food fraud" in Illicit trade in food and food fraud, WTO Publication (2024), ISBN 978-92-870-7548-2

"Les Nouveaux rôles de l'OMC" depuis la pandémie", dans G. Dufour et R. Ouellet, Réforme de l'OMC : vers un nouveau multilatéralisme économique, Presse de la Société québécoise de droit international, 2024 (with Leon Seidl et Maéva Obiang Ndong.  
<https://www.pressesdelasqdi.org/publications/reforme-de-lomc/>

"From shock, to rescue, and recovery: using efficient and transparent trade to move forward" in Building Back Better: A Call for courage, Yvonne Bartmann, and Salome Lienert (Eds.), 2020, p. 23-27. English: <https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/16868.pdf>; French: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/17028.pdf>; Spanish: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/17274.pdf>.

"Fragmented International Law: International Trade Law and International Environmental Law" in Elgar Encyclopaedia of Environmental Law - Volume X: Trade and Environmental Law, Panagiotis Delimatsis and Leonie Reins (Eds.), Edward Elgar Publishing, 2021, p. 44-57 (with Jenya Grigorova).

"Lawyers in the GATT/WTO Secretariat: Hidden No More" in Legitimacy of Unseen Actors in International Adjudication, Freya Baetens (Ed.), Studies on International Courts and Tribunals, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019, p. 9-10 (with Daniel Baker).

"The Place of Non-Trade Concerns in International Trade", in Vers les sommets du droit: Liber amicorum Henry Peter, Rita Trigo Trindale, Rashid Bahar and Giulia Neri-Castracae (Eds.), Les Editions Genevoises de Schulthess, 2019, p. 379-390 (with Clément Marquet).

"La place des considérations liées aux conditions et standards de travail dans le système du commerce international de l'OMC" in Le travail au XXIème siècle, Alain Soupiot (Ed.), Les Editions de l'Atelier, 2019, p. 167-179.

"Instance if international coherence in the international social and economic order: The integration of trade and labour considerations" in Women Shaping Global Economic Governance, Arancha Gonzalez and Marion Jansen (Eds.), CEPR Press, 2019, p.101-109.

"Practices and ways of doing things in the World Trade Organization (WTO) Law" in International Law and Litigation: A Look into Procedure, Hélène Ruiz-Fabri (Ed.), Baden-Baden (Nomos), 2019, p. 513-550 (with Clément Marquet).

"Do PPM Concerns Have a Future?" in Restoring Trust in Trade: Liber Amicorum in Honour of Peter Van den Bossche, Denise Prévost, Iveta Alexovičová and Jens Hillebrand Pohl (Eds.), Hart Publishing, 2018, p. 175-197.

"The WTO Adjudicating Bodies" in The Legitimacy of International Trade Courts and Tribunals, Rober Howse, Hélène Ruiz Fabri, Geir Ulfstein and Michelle Q. Zang (Eds.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017, p. 20-69 (with Reto Malacrida).

"World Trade Organization (WTO)" in Elgar Encyclopedia of International Economic Law, Thomas Cottier and Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer (Eds.), Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017, p. 71.

"WTO Law on export restrictions" in Emerging Issues in Sustainable Development: International Trade Law and Policy Relating to Natural Resources, Energy, and the Environment, Mitsuo Matsushita and Thomas Schoenbaum (Eds.), Springer, 2016, p. 99.

"The Interface between Trade Rules and Climate Change Actions" in Legal Issues on Climate Change and International Trade Law, Deok-Young Park (Ed.), Springer, 2016, p. 3-39.

A comment on Mary E. Footer chapter "International Investment law and trade: the relationship that never went away" in Opinio Juris, Investment Law within International Law: Integrationist Perspectives, Freya Baetens (Ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

"The WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism in Matters Involving Exchange Rates and Trade" in The Rule of Law in Monetary Affairs, Thomas Cottier, Rosa Lastra, Lucia Satragno and Christian Tittje (Eds.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014, p. 358 (with John Maughan).

"Droits de l'homme et OMC", in Introduction aux Droits de l'homme, Maya Hertig Randall and Michel Hottelier (Eds.), LGDJ, 2014, p. 638 (with Mireille Cossy).

"Panel requests: what's the problem?" in Reflections on the constitutionalization of international economic law - Liber amicorum Ernst Ulrich Petersmann", Marise Cremona, Peter Hilpold, Andreas Ziegler, Nikos Lavranos and Stefan Schneider (Eds.), Brill, 2014, p. 253-276 (with Jennifer Hawkins).

"The Status of sustainable development in the Law of the World trade Organization" in Direito do Comércio Internacional: caminhos e tendências, Elsevier, 2013, p. 59 (with Fabio Morosini).

"Introductory Note: Trade and Poverty" in Poverty and the International Economic Legal System: Duties to the Poor, Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer (Ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013, p. 41-47.

"WTO and trade in natural resources" in International Law and Freshwater: The Multiple Challenges, Laurence Boisson de Chazournes, Christina Leb, Mara Tignino (Eds.), Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd, 2013, p. 266 (with Valerie Hughes).

"L'Organisation Mondiale du Commerce," in Droit international social : Droits économiques, sociaux et culturels, Jean-Marc Thouvenin and Anne Trebilcock (Eds.), Bruylant, 2013, Tome I p. 339-359 (with Aline Doussain).

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"Open Hearings in the WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism: The Current State of Play" in Genève au

confluent du droit interne et du droit international : Mélanges offerts par la Faculté de droit de l'Université de Genève à la Société Suisse des Juristes à l'occasion du Congrès 2012, François Bellanger and Jacques de Werra (Eds.), Schulthess Médias Juridiques SA, 2012, p. 109.

"L'OMC et la crise financière" in La Fécondation du Système Monétaire et Financier International. Actes du colloque du Cédin des 16 et 17 March 2010, Regis Chemain (Ed.), Pedone, 2011, p. 329.

"The WTO in the Emerging Energy Governance Debate " in Global Challenges at the Intersection of Trade, Energy and the Environment, Joost Pauwelyn (Ed.), Centre for Trade and Economic Integration, 2010, p. 25.

"Sanitary and Phytosanitary Standards" in Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law, Rüdiger Wolfrum (Ed.), Oxford University Press, 2010 (with Joel P. Trachtman).

"Technical Barriers to Trade", Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law, Rüdiger Wolfrum (Ed.), Oxford University Press, 2010 (with Joel P. Trachtman).

"Le droit du commerce international, les droits fondamentaux et les considérations sociales" in L'observateur des Nations Unies – La bonne administration de la justice internationale Volume 27, 2010, p. 241 (with Aline Doussin).

"The interface between the trade and climate change regimes: scoping the issues", Paper for the 16-18 June 2010 Conference Climate Change, Trade and Competitiveness: Issues for the WTO (avec Patrick Low et Julia Reinaud), [http://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/reser\\_e/ersd201101\\_e.pdf](http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/reser_e/ersd201101_e.pdf).

"News from Geneva on RTAs and WTO-Plus, WTO-More, and WTO-Minus" in ASIL Proceedings (103<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meetings), American Society of International Law, 2009, p. 124.

"Trade and the environment, The WTO's efforts to balance economic and sustainable development" in Economie, Environnement Ethique de la responsabilité sociale et sociétale, Rita Trigo Trindade, Henry Peter and Christian Bovet (Eds.), Schultess, 2009, p. 225 (with Julian Wyatt).

"A Guide to the World Trade Organization Law of Domestic Regulation of Goods", in The Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law, Daniel Bethlehem, Donald McRae, Rodney Neufeld and Isabelle Van Damme (Eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009 (with Joel P. Trachtman).

"Trade and labour: Rematching an old divorcee couple"? in The Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law, Daniel Bethlehem, Donald McRae, Rodney Neufeld, and Isabelle Van Damme (Eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009, p. 540.

"Institutional Challenges to Enhance Policy Coordination – How WTO Rules Could Be Utilized to Meet Climate Objectives?", Proceedings of the World Trade Forum 2007, International Trade On a Warming Globe: The Role of the WTO in the Climate Change Debate, 2008, p. 371-394 (with Mireille Cossy).

"Fragmentation in International law: The Relationship between WTO Law and General International Law – a Few Comments from a WTO Perspective or the Search to Understand Non-WTO Dispute", in 2006 Finnish Yearbook on International Law, vol. 17, 2008, p. 31.

"Comments on Joost Pauwelyn's paper: 'How to win a WTO dispute based on non-WTO Law?'" in At the Crossroads: The World Trading System after the Failure of Cancún, Stefan Griller (Ed.), Springer Wien, 2008, p. 54 (with Anastasios Tomazos).

"The adoption of the best practice for RTAs/FTAs in APEC: a road towards more WTO-consistent RTAs" in The WTO in the Twenty-first Century: Dispute Settlement, Negotiations, and Regionalism in Asia, Yasuhei Taniguchi, Alan Yanovich and Jan Bohanes (Eds.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, p. 409-422.

"The WTO is NOT a Closed Box" in "Trade, Investment and the Environment: Closed Box?", Proceedings of the 100<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of ASIL, American Society of International Law, 2006, p. 29.

"Overlaps and conflicts of jurisdiction between the WTO and RTAs" in Regional Trade Agreements and the WTO Legal System, Lorand Bartels and Federico Ortino (Eds.), Oxford, 2006, p. 465 (with Kyung Kwak).

"Balance and Coherence by the WTO Appellate Body: Who could do better?" in The WTO at 10: The Role of the Dispute Settlement System, Georgio Sacerdoti, Alan Yanovich and Jan Bohanes (Eds.), Cambridge/WTO publication, 2006, p. 326-347.

"Revised version: TBT, SPS and GATT: A Map of the WTO Law on Domestic Regulations of Goods" in Trade and Human Health and Safety, George A. Bermann and Petros C. Mavroidis (Eds.), Cambridge University Press: Columbia Studies in WTO Law and Policy Volume I, 2006 (with Joel P. Trachtman).

"Consultations and the Panel process" in Key Issues in WTO Dispute Settlement: The First 10 years, Rufus Yerxa and Bruce Wilson (Eds.), WTO/Cambridge University Press, 2005, p. 29-45.

"Pratique et pratiques dans le droit de l'OMC", in Société française pour le droit international. Colloque de Genève. La pratique et le droit international, Pedone, 2004, p. 159-208.

"De quelques problèmes juridiques, techniques et politiques de l'accèsion des pays arabes à l'OMC" in L'adhésion du Liban et des à l'Organisation Mondiale du Commerce (OMC), Opportunités et problèmes juridiques et économiques, Colloque de Beyrouth 11-12 mai 2001, CEDROMA-CEDREC (Université Saint-Joseph), Editions Bruylant, 2004, p. 323-352 (with Mohamed Limem).

"Overlaps and conflicts of jurisdiction between the WTO and RTAs" in the Canadian Yearbook of International Law (2003) Vol. 41, p.83 (avec Kyung Kwak).

"A Map of the World Trade Organization Law of Domestic Regulation of Goods: the TBT, the SPS and GATT" in WTO Jurisprudence 1995-2001 - Law and Dispute Settlement Practice of the World Trade Organization, Ernst Ulrich Petersmann (Ed.), 2003, Kluwer, p. 275 (avec Joel P. Trachtman).

"The WTO Dispute Settlement and Human Rights", in International Trade and Human Rights: Foundations and Conceptual Issues, Frederick M. Abbot, Christine Breining-Kaufmann and Thomas Cottier (Eds.), World Trade Forum Vol. 5, 2002, p. 181.

"A Map of the World Trade Organization Law of Domestic Regulation of Goods: the TBT, the SPS and GATT" in WTO Jurisprudence 1995-2001 - Law and Dispute Settlement Practice of the World Trade Organization, Ernst Ulrich Petersmann (Ed.), Kluwer Law Publication, 2003, p. 275 (with Joel P. Trachtman).

"Le principe de précaution et les règles de l'Organisation mondiale du commerce" in Le principe de précaution et le droit international, Charles Leben and Joe Verhoeven (Eds.), Editions Panthéon-Assas

(Paris II), 2001, p. 131.

"The Enlarged Community in the World Trade Organization" in Europe Tomorrow: Towards the Enlargement of the Union, Mario Ganino and Gabriella Venturi (Eds.), Milano – Dott. A. Giuffrè Editore, 2001, p. 517.

"L'affaire *CE – Amiante* et la Nouvelle Jurisprudence de l'Organe d'Appel concernant les risques à la Santé", in Annuaire Canadien de droit international, 2001, p. 213.

"The Relationship between Dispute Settlement Mechanisms of Multilateral Environment Agreements (MEAs) and those of the WTO" in WTO and MEAs, Woodrow Wilson Center, 2001 (with Alexandra Gonzalez- Calatayud).

"Clarifications of the DSU brought by WTO Jurisprudence" in Trade and Agriculture, Joseph McMahon (Ed.), Cameron May, 2001 (with Jennifer Morrissey).

"Implementation of Panel and Appellate Body Recommendations", in Focus WTO (India), March-April, 2001, p. 2.

"Les procédures d'accèsion à l'Organisation mondiale du commerce (OMC)", in Annuaire canadien de droit international, International Law Association, 1998, p. 233.

"Trade and Competition Issues in the Europe Agreements" in Competition and Economic Integration in Europe, Saul Estrin and Peter Holmes (Eds.), Edward Elgar, 1998.

"GATT/WTO and Managing International Trade Relations" (Chapter 7) in Global Governance, Sejong Institute (Ed.), Sejong Institute, 1997, p. 187 (with Ichiro Araki).

"NAFTA Dispute Settlement Procedures: A thematic comparison with the WTO Dispute Settlement Procedures" in International Trade Law and the GATT/WTO Dispute Settlement System, Ernst Ulrich Petersmann (Ed.), International Law Association, Kluwer, 1997, p. 487.

"A History of Multilateral Negotiations on Procurement from ITO to WTO" in Government Procurement Law and Policy in WTO, Bernard M. Hoekman and Petros C. Mavroidis (Eds.), Michigan Press, 1997, p. 31 (with Annet Blank).

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### Articles

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